Building Carbon with Carinata

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[3]Indigo Agriculture

9th Annual Carinata Biomaterials Summit, April 26, 2022

Soil carbon (C) and biofuels: liability or opportunity?

Feedstock	Study	Method	SOC[a] change Mg C ha^{-1} y^{-1}	Footprint g CO2e MJ^{-1}
Corn grain	Lark *et al.* 2022	Semi-empirical model	−1.6[b]	+29.7
Corn stover	Liska *et al.* 2014	Semi-empirical model	−0.66	+70
Grasses on pasture land	Field *et al.* 2020	Process-based model	+0.9	−12.7
Grasses on abandoned cropland	Yang & Tilman 2020	Field trial observation	+1.1[c]	−134

[a] SOC = soil organic carbon

[a] Domestic land use change total (primarily SOC)

[b] SOC plus root biomass C

Jeff Marshall. https://www.behance.net/gallery/13665729/Corn-Plant-Root-Systems

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# Soil C punches above its CO_2-equivalent weight

1. Soil health co-benefits

2. Increasing emphasis on C removal

3. Public perception of "naturalness"

4. Potential for optimization?
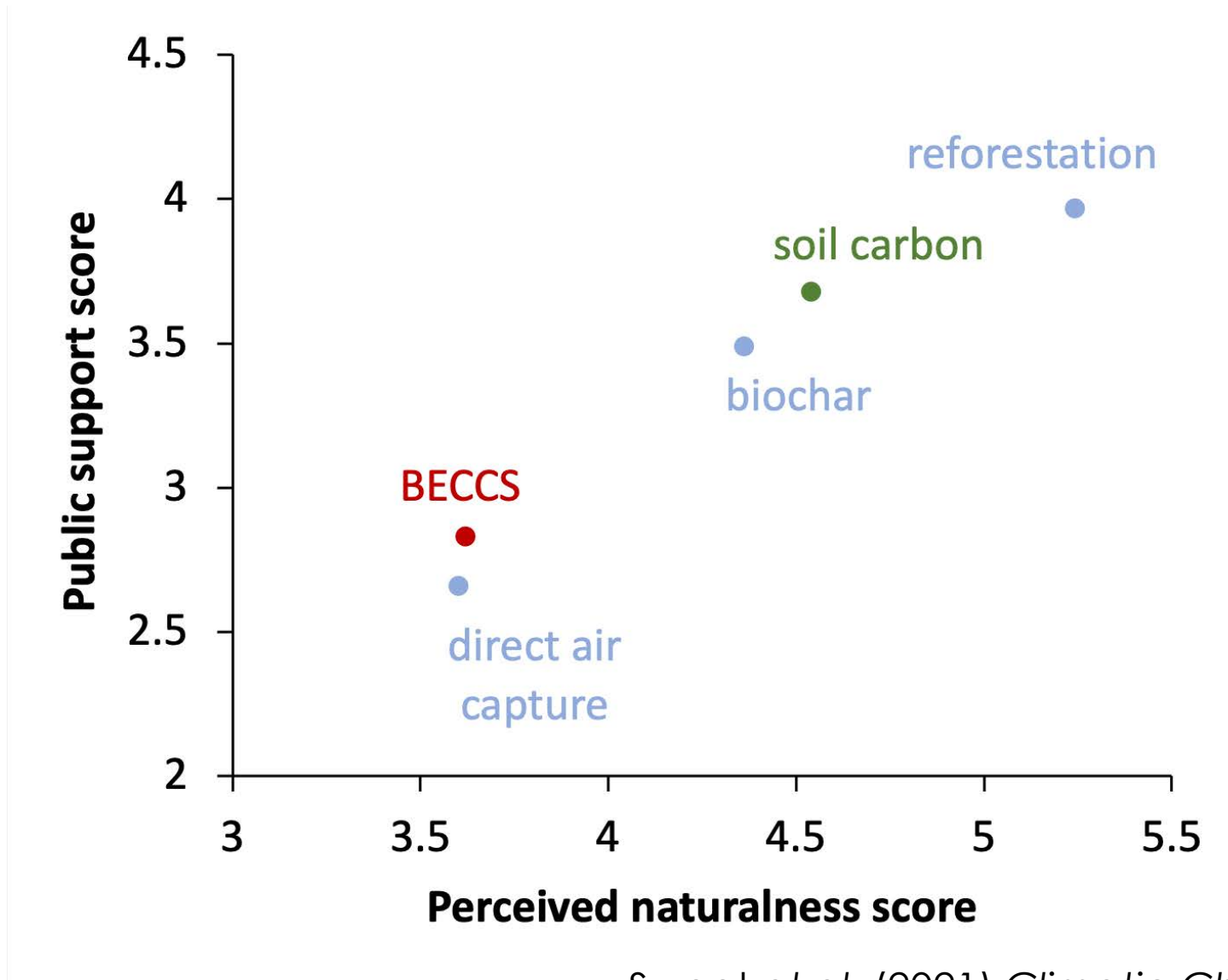
Sweet et al. (2021) *Climatic Change*

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Process-based ecosystem models

- DayCent simulates C & N cycling during plant growth, death, decay, soil organic matter stabilization

- INTEGRATED modeling of:
  - Land quality
  - Mgmt. intensity
  - Yields
  - SOC response
  - Nitrous oxide (N_2O) emissions

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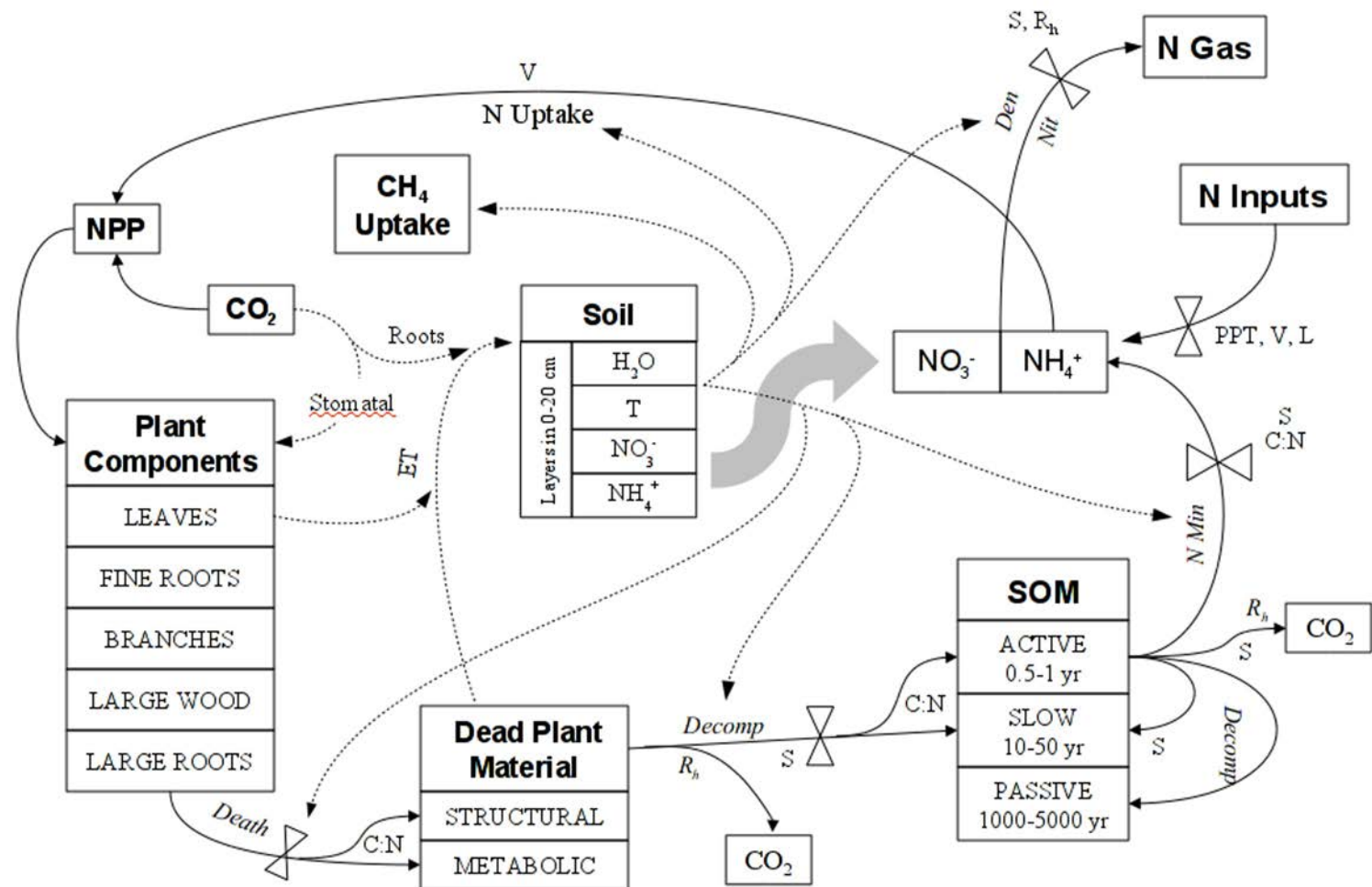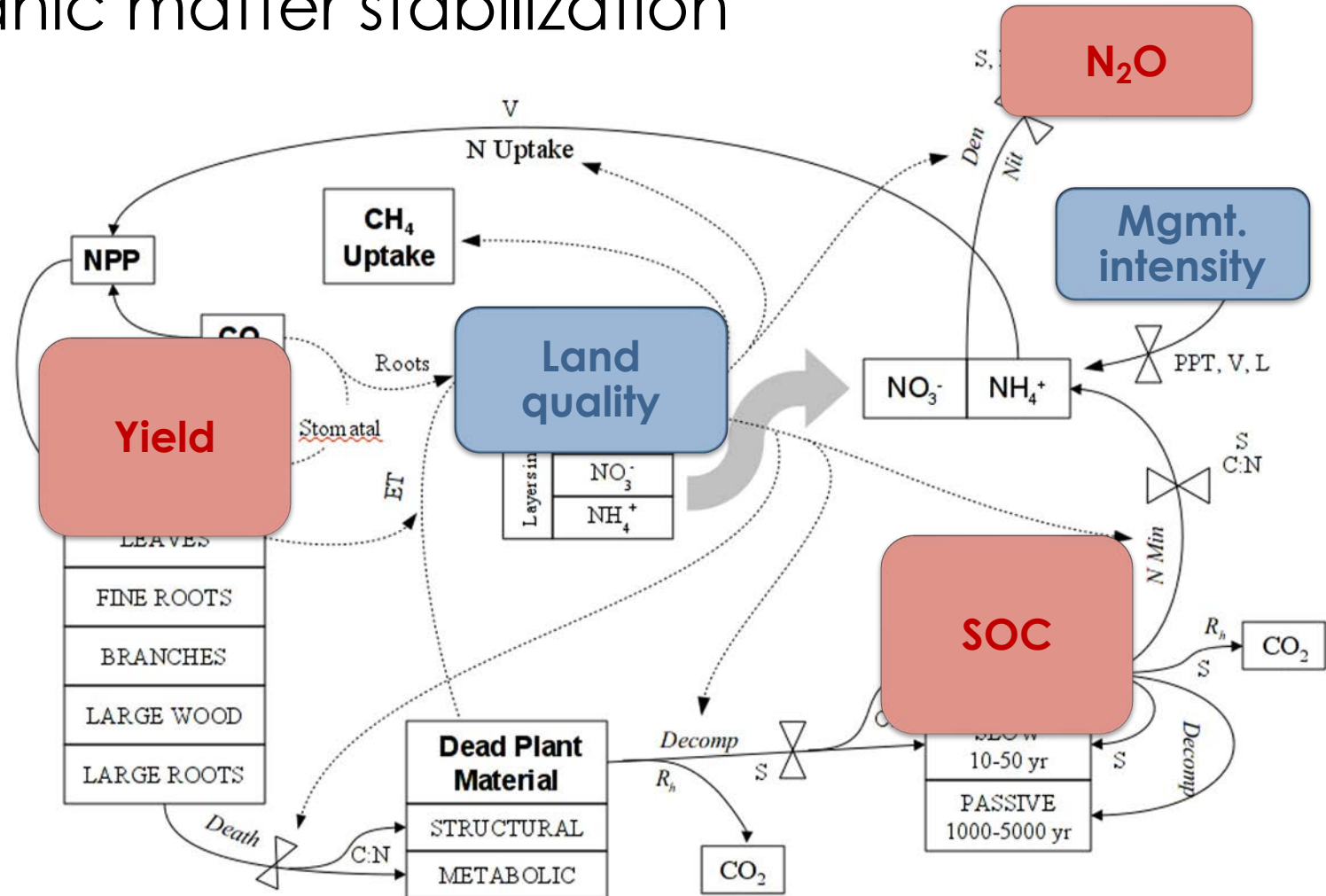
Modeling to establish GHG footprint *expectations*

- Sophistication of model-based assessment moves with data availability

exploratory evaluation
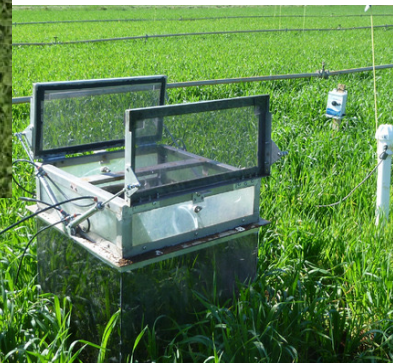
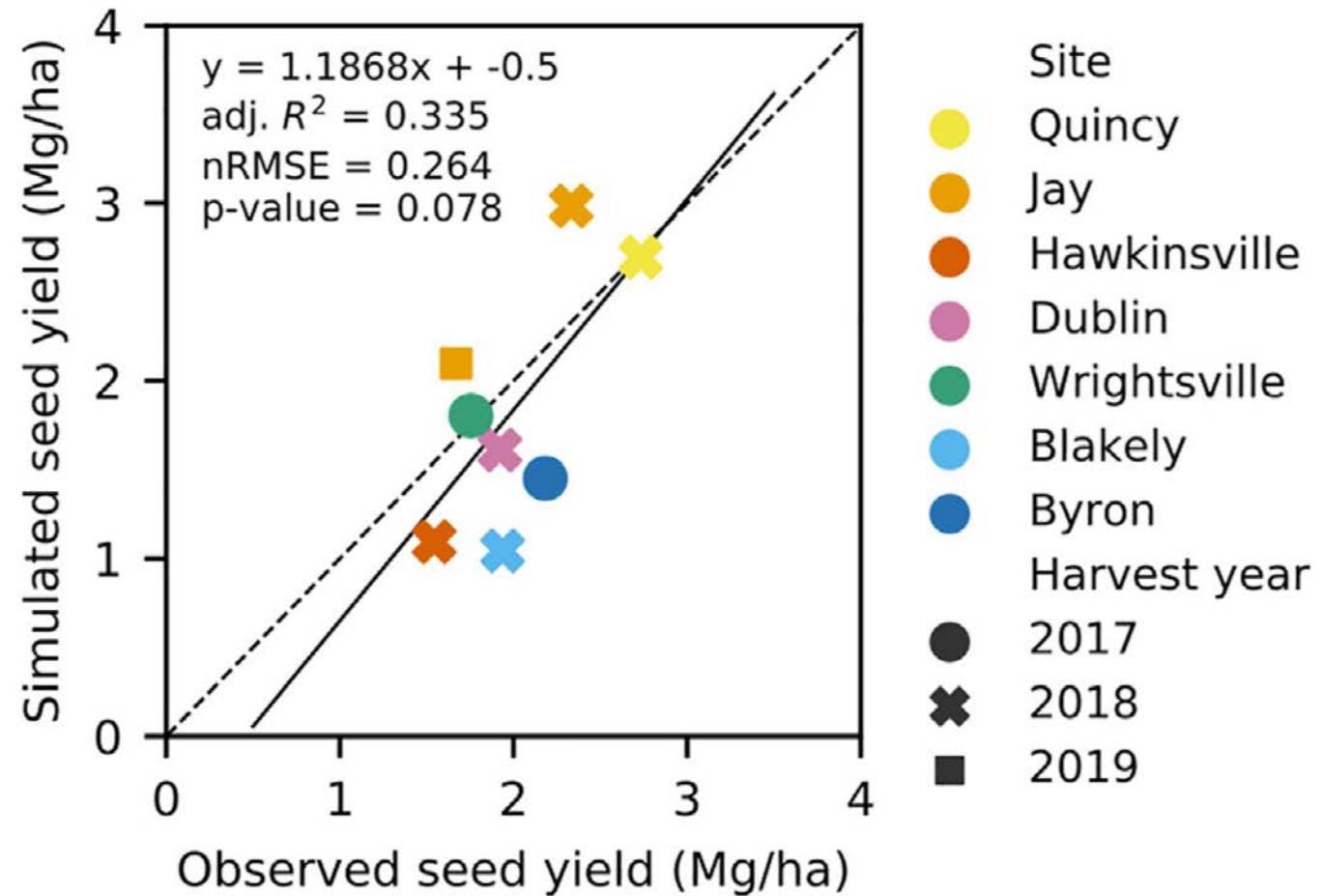model improvement & validation

refined regional estimates, LCA, etc.

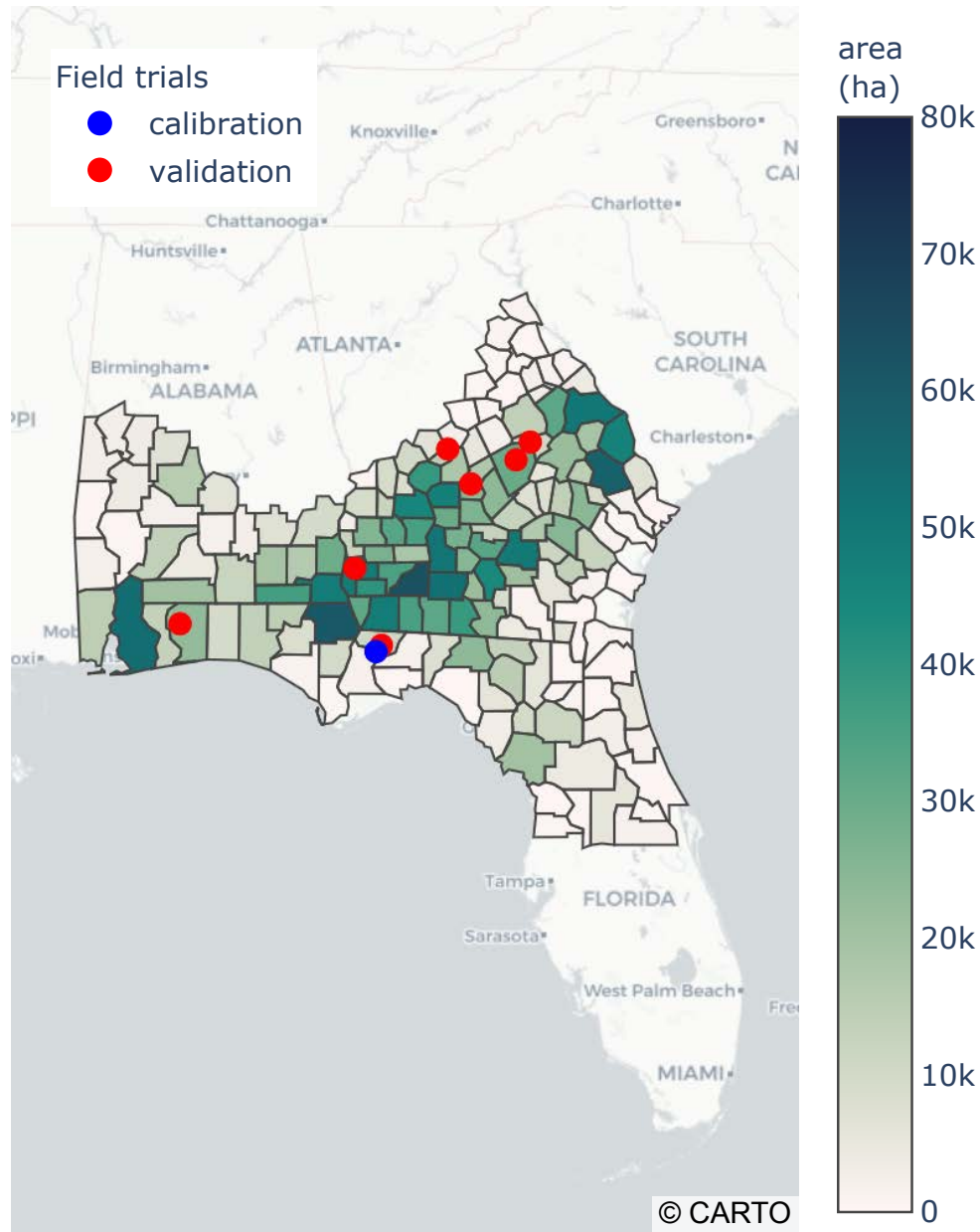**soil GHG measurements**

field trials

commercial experience
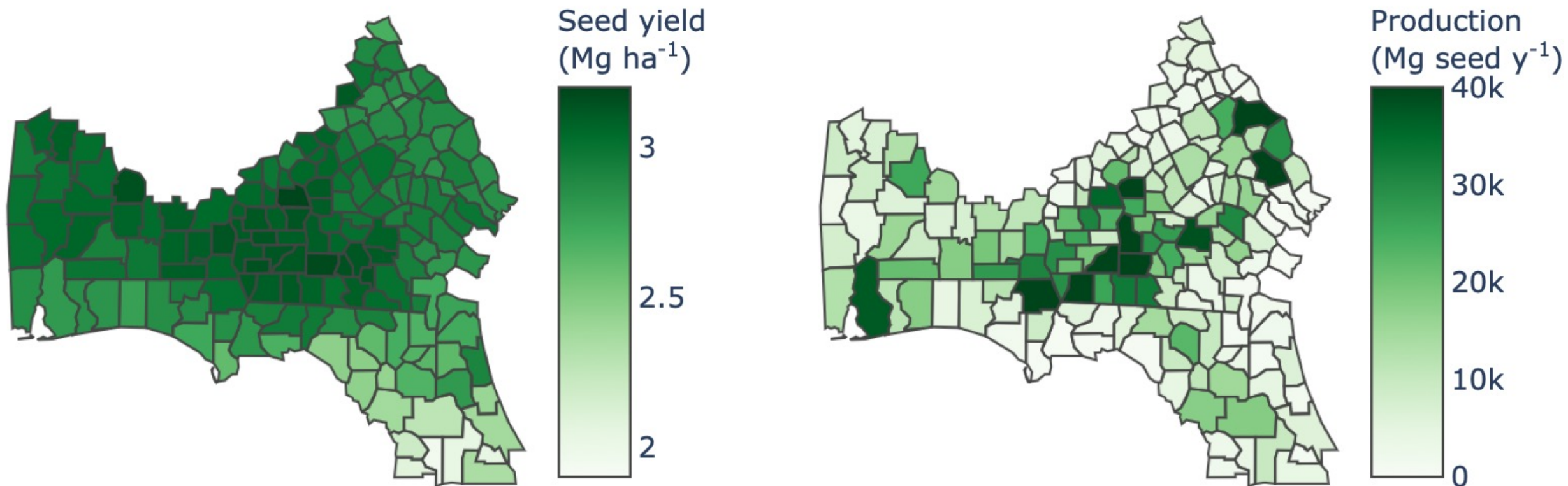
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# Study area & model calibration/validation

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Simulated carinata yield & county-level production

- Avg. yield of 3.0 Mg seed ha^{-1} y^{-1} simulated across study area
- Fairly sensitive to N rate & leaching in central FL

Regional scenario results

- All scenarios yield ~1.0 billion liters SAF annually

- Base case: slight net soil GHG sink

- Climate-smart mgmt. creates a more consistent GHG sink:

  – Only +0.1 Mg C ha^{-1} y^{-1}

  – 10–14% of the GHG footprint of conventional jet fuel
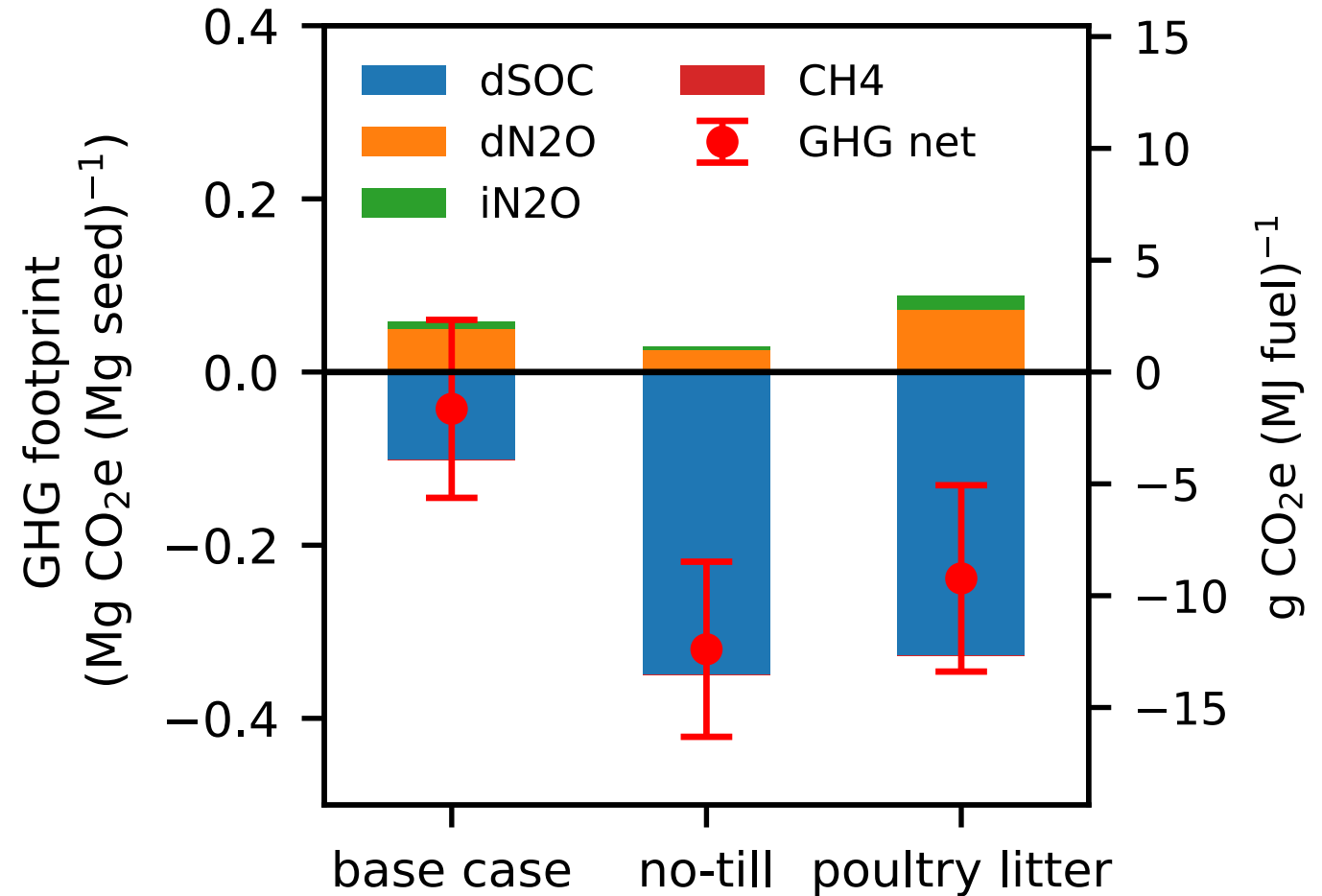
Future work: Soil GHG measurement & validation

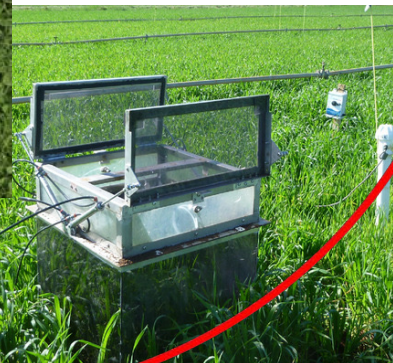
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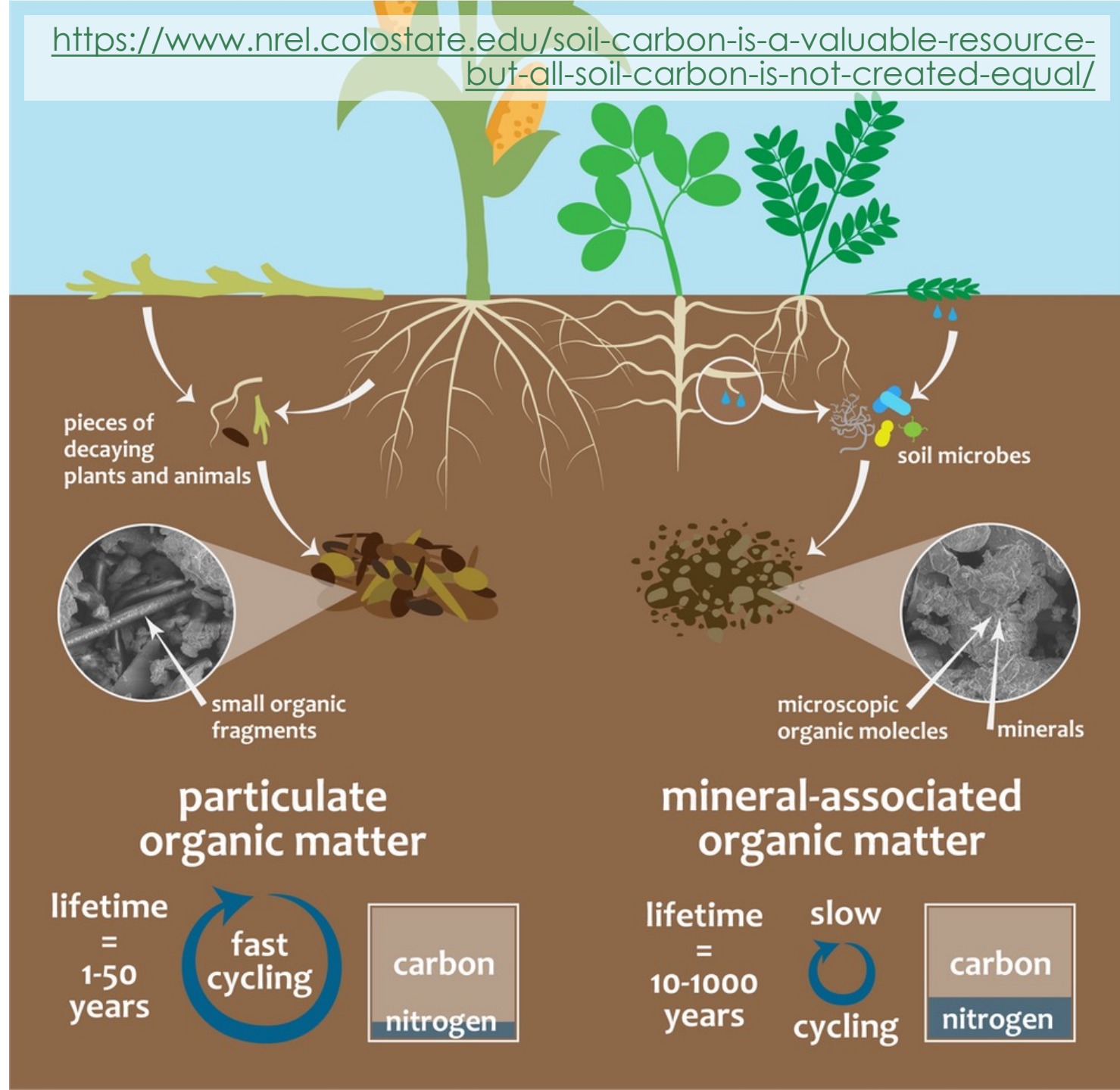**field trials**

commercial experience

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Future work: POM vs. MAOM

- Different sequestration potential, stability

- New models built on these physically-measurable soil C pools

  – Zhang et al. (2021). Simulating measurable ecosystem carbon and nitrogen dynamics with the mechanistically defined MEMS 2.0 model. *Biogeosciences, 18*(10), 3147–3171.

Reference & acknowledgements

Field, J. L., Zhang, Y., Marx, E., Boote, K. J., Easter, M., George, S., Hoghooghi, N., Johnston, G., Masum, F. H., Mulvaney, M. J., Paustian, K., Seepaul, R., Swan, A., Williams, S., Wright, D., & Dwivedi, P. (2022). Modeling Yield, Biogenic Emissions, and Carbon Sequestration in Southeastern Cropping Systems With Winter Carinata. *Frontiers in Energy Research*, *10*, 837883. https://doi.org/10.3389/fenrg.2022.837883

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